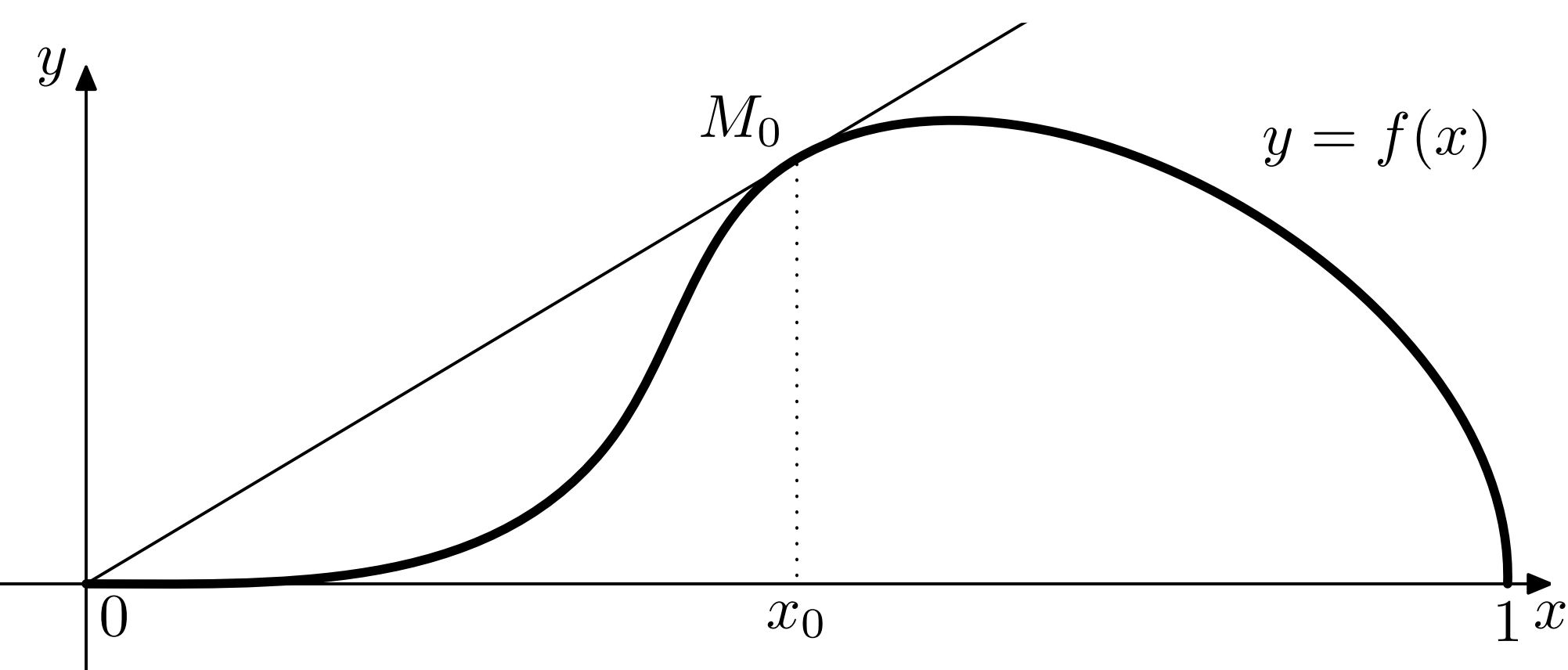
y
M_0
$y = f(x)$
0
x_0
1
x